

Crawford Park District
Crawford County Plants

Compiled by Warren Uxley Updated 12/23/2010

A = Alien (Introduced)

E = State Listed Endangered T = State Listed Threatened

P = State Listed Potentially Threatened

Monocots

Cat-tail Family (Typhaceae)

Common Cat-tail
Typha latifolia

A Narrow-leaved Cat-tail
Typha augustifolia

Sedge Family (Cyperaceae)

Carex Sedges

Narrow Leaf Sedge
Carex amphibola

Yellow Fox Sedge
Carex annectens

Woodland Sedge
Carex blanda

T Bicknell's Sedge
Carex bicknellii

Oval-leaf Sedge
Carex cephalophora

Fringed Sedge
Carex crinita

Emory's Sedge
Carex emoryi

Davis's Sedge
Carex davisii

Frank's Sedge
Carex frankii

Meadow Sedge
Carex granularis

Gray's Sedge
Carex grayi

Hairy Green Sedge
Carex hirsutella

Bladder Sedge
Carex intumescens

Leavenworth Sedge
Carex leavenworthii

Broad Looseflower Sedge
Carex laxiflora

Mead's Sedge
Carex meadii

Wooly Sedge
Carex pellita

Drooping Sedge
Carex prasina

Rose Sedge

White Bear Sedge
Carex albursina

P Wheat Sedge
Carex atherodes

Brown Bog Sedge
Carex buxbaumii

Thinleaf Sedge
Carex Cephaloidea

Fibrous-root Sedge
Carex communis

Soft Fox Sedge
Carex conjuncta

Crested Oval Sedge
Carex cristatella

Fescue Sedge
Carex festucaceae

Graceful Sedge
Carex gracillima

Slender Looseflower Sedge
Carex gracilescens

Pubescent Sedge
Carex hirtifolia

Hitchcock's Sedge
Carex hitchcockiana

James' Sedge
Carex jamesii

Lake Sedge
Carex lacustris

Shallow Sedge
Carex lurida

Hop Sedge
Carex lupulina

Greater Straw Sedge
Carex normalis

Pennsylvania Sedge
Carex pennsylvania

Eastern Star Sedge

Carex rosea
Bur Reed Sedge
Carex sparganioides
Pointed Broom Sedge
Carex scoparia
Squarrose Sedge
Carex squarrosa
Tussock Sedge
Carex stricta
Quill Sedge
Carex tenera
Blunt Broom Sedge
Carex tribuloides

Umbrella Sedges

T Schweinitz's Sedge
Cyperus schweinitzii
Fragrant Flatsedge
Cyperus ordoratus (*ferruginescens* Braun)

Spike-Rush

Blunt Spike-Rush
Eleocharis obtusa
T Flat-Stemmed Spike-Rush
Eleocharis compressa

Carex radiata
P Sartwell's Sedge
Carex sartwellii
Short's Sedge
Carex shortiana
Owlfruit Sedge
Carex Stipata
Swan's Sedge
Carex swanii
Slender Millet Sedge
Carex tetanica
Fox Sedge
Carex vulpinoidea

Strawcolored Flatsedge
Cyperus strigosus

Slender Spike-Rush
Eleocharis tenuis
Common Spike-Rush
Eleocharis palustris (*smallii* Braun)

Bulrushes

Nodding Bulrush
Scirpus pendulus
Green Bulrush
Scirpus atrovirens
Leafy Bulrush
Scirpus polyphyllus

Wool-grass
Scirpus cyperinus
Softstem Bulrush
Scirpus validus

Rush Family (Juncaceae)

Canada Rush
Juncus canadensis
P Baltic Rush
Juncus balticus
Poverty Rush
Juncus tenuis
Torrey's Rush
Juncus torreyi
Hedgehog Woodrush
Luzula echinata

Dudley's Rush
Juncus dudleyi
Soft Rush
Juncus effusus
Tapertip Rush
Juncus acuminatus
Common Woodrush
Luzula Multifora

Grass Family (Poaceae)

Big Bluestem
Andropogon gerardii
Bearded Shorthusk
Brachyelytrum erectum
Bluejoint Grass
Calamagrostis canadensis
Common Wood-reed
Cinna arundinacea
Barbyard Grass
Echinochloa muricata

Broom Sedge
Andropogon virginicus
Brome Grass
Bromus latiglumis
Northern Reedgrass
Calamagrostis stricta
Poverty Oat Grass
Danthonia spicata
Canada Wild-rye
Elymus canadensis

- Bottlebrush Grass
Elymus hystrix
- Virginia Wild-rye
Elymus virginicus
- Tufted Lovegrass
Eragrostis pectinacea
- Red Fescue
Festuca rubra
- Sweet Grass
Hierochloe odorata
- White Grass
Leersia virginca
- Nimblewill
Muhlenbergia schreberi
- Witch Grass
Panicum capillare
- Downey Panic Grass
Panicum lanuginosum
- Switch Grass
Panicum virgatum
- Grove Bluegrass
Poa alsodes
- Little Bluestem
Schizachyriun scoparium
- Prairie Cord Grass
Spartina pectinata
- Poverty Dropseed
Sporobolus virginiflorus
- Purpletop
Tridens flavus
- A** Redtop
Agrostis stolonifera
- A** Green Foxtail Grass
Setaria viridis
- A** Bristly Foxtail Grass
Setaria verticillata
- A** Hairy Crabgrass
Digitaria sanguinalis
- A** Orchard Grass
Dactylus glomerata
- A** Meadow Fescue
Festuca elatior
- A** Rough Bluegrass
Poa trivialis
- Hairy Wild Rye
Elymus villosus
- Purple Love Grass
Eragrostis spectabilis
- Nodding Fescue
Festuca obtusa
- Fowl Manna Grass
Glyceria striata
- Squirrel-tail Barley`
Hordeum jubatum
- Rice Cutgrass
Leersia oryzoides
- Mexican Muhly
Muhlenbergia mexicana
- Fall Panic Grass
Panicum dichotomiflorum
- Wiry Panic Grass
Panicum flexile
- Reed Grass
Phragmites communis
- Woodland Bluegrass
Poa sylvestris
- Indian Grass
Sorghastrum nutans
- Rough Dropseed
Sporobolus clandestinus
- Slender Wedgescale
Sphenopholis intermedia
- A** Tmothy
Phleum pratense
- A** Yellow Foxtail Grass
Setaria glauca
- A** Giant Foxtail Grass
Setaria faberi
- A** Smooth Crabgrass
Digitaria ischaemum
- A** Reed Canarygrass
Phalaris arundinaceae
- A** Smooth Brome
Bromus inermis
- A** Kentucky Bluegrass
Poa pratensis

Iris Family (Iridaceae)

- Stout Blue-eyed Grass
Sisyrinchium angustifolium
- White Blue-eyed Grass
Sisyrinchium albidum
- Northern Blue Flag Iris
Iris versicolor

Orchids (Orchidaceae)

- P** Tubercled Rein-orchid
Platanthera flava
- Ragged Fringed Orchid
Platanthera lacera

P Large Round-leaved Orchid
Platanthera orbiculata
Nodding Ladies' Tresses
Spiranthes cernua

Rattlesnake Plantain
Goodyera pubescens
Northern Slender Ladies' Tresses
Spiranthes lacera

Lily Family (Liliaceae)

Drooping Trillium
Trillium flexipes
Large Flowered Trillium
Trillium grandiflorum
Wild Leek
Allium tricoccum
Yellow Trout Lily
Erythronium americanum
White Trout Lily
Erythronium albidum
Straw-bell (Bellwort)
Uvularia perfoliata
Indian Cucumber Root
Medeola virginiana
Brisly Greenbrier
Smilax hispida
Yellow Stargrass
Hypoxis hirsuta

Toad Trillium
Trillium sessile
Wild Garlic
Allium canadense
Wild Hyacinth
Camassia scilloides
False Solomon's Seal
Smilacina racemosa
Smooth Solomon's Seal
Polygonatum biflorum
Canada Lily
Lilium canadense
Michigan Lily
Lilium michiganense
Greenbrier
Smilax herbacea
Common Greenbrier
Smilax rotundifolia
Lily of the Valley
Convallaria majalis

A

Arum Family (Araceae)

Jack-in-the-Pulpit
Arisaema triphyllum
Green Dragon
Arisaema dracontium

Skunk Cabbage
Symplocarpus foetidus

Pondweed Family (Potamogetonaceae)

Longleaf Pondweed
Potamogeton nodosus

Leafy Pondweed
Potamogeton foliosus

Spiderwort Family (Commelinaceae)

Ohio Spiderwort
Tradescantia ohioensis

Lemnaceae (Duckweed Family)

Common Water Meal
Wolffia columbiana

Bur-reed Family (Sparganiaceae)

Broadfruit Bur-reed
Sparganium eurycarpum

Sweet Flag Family (Acoraceae)

Sweet Flag
Acorus calamus

Water-plantain Family (Alismataceae)

Common Arrowhead
Sagittaria latifolia

Water Plantain
Alisma subcordatum

Dicots

Violet Family (Violaceae)

Common Blue Violet

Pale Violet

Viola sororia
Long-spurred Violet
Viola rostrata
Thin-Leaved Violet
Viola affinis
Early Blue Violet
Viola palmata
Sweet White Violet
Viola blanda

Viola striata
Downy Yellow Violet
Viola pubescens
Three-Lobed Violet
Viola triloba
Canada Violet
Viola canadensis

Fumitory Family (Fumariaceae)

Bloodroot
Sanguinaria canadensis
Dutchman's Breeches
Dicentra cucullaria

Squirrel Corn
Dicentra canadensis

Mustard (Brassicaceae)

Smooth Rock Cress
Arabis laevigata
Spring Cress
Cardamine bulbosa
Crinkleroot
Cardamine diphylla
Pennsylvania Bittercress
Cardamine pennsylvanica
Wild Peppergrass
Lepidium virginicum
A Winter Cress (Yellow Rocket)
Barbarea vulgaris
A Whitlow Grass
Draba verna
A Field Peppergrass
Lepidium campestre
A Charlock
Brassica kaber
A Field Pennycress
Thlaspi arvense

Purple Cress
Cardamine douglassii
Cut-leaved Toothwort
Cardamine concatenata
Small-flowered Bitter Cress
Cardamine parviflora
Purplerocket
Iodanthus pinnatifidus
Bog Yellowcress
Rorippa palustris
A Dame's Rocket
Hesperis matronalis
A Garlic Mustard
Alliaria officinalis
A Indian Mustard
Brassica juncea
A Field Mustard (Rape)
Brassica rapa

Spurge Family (Euphorbiaceae)

Flowering Spurge
Euphorbia corollata
Spotted Spurge
Euphorbia maculata
A Toothed Spurge
Euphorbia dentata

Three-seeded Mercury
Acalypha virginica
Nodding Spurge
Euphorbia nutans

Stonecrop Family (Crassulaceae)

Wild Stonecrop
Sedum ternatum

Ditch Stonecrop
Penthorum sedoides

Milkweed Family (Asclepiadaceae)

Common Milkweed
Asclepias syriaca
Whorled Milkweed
Asclepias verticillata
Butterfly Weed
Asclepias tuberosa

Swamp Milkweed
Asclepias incarnata
Sullivant's Milkweed
Asclepias sullivantii
Purple Milkweed
Asclepias purpurascens

Poke Milkweed
Asclepias exaltata

Sand Vine
Cynanchum laeve

Dogbane Family (Apocynaceae)

Indian Hemp
Apocynum cannabinum

Balsam (Balsaminaceae)

Spotted Touch-me-not
Impatiens capensis

Pale Touch-me-not
Impatiens pallida

Madder Family (Rubiaceae)

Rough Bedstraw
Galium asprellum

Cleavers

Galium aparine

Northern Bedstraw
Galium boreale

Shining Bedstraw

Galium concinnum

Wild Licorice
Galium circaezans

Lance-leaved Wild Licorice

Galium lanceolatum

False Baby's Breath
Galium mullugo

Stiff Marsh Bedstraw

Galium obtusum

Partridge Berry
Mitchella repens

Fragrant Bedstraw

Galium triflorum

Bottonbush
Cephalanthus occidentalis

Bluet

Houstonia caerulea

Honeysuckle Family (Caprifoliaceae)

Nannyberry
Viburnum lentago

Arrow-wood

Viburnum recognitum

Maple-leaved Viburnum
Viburnum acerfolium

Black Haw

Viburnum prunifolium

Arrowwood
Viburnum recognitum

Elderberry

Sambucus canadensis

Wild Honeysuckle
Lonicera dioica

Coralberry

Symphoricarpos orbiculatus

Tinker's Weed
Triosteum perfoliatum

Feverwort

Triosteum aurantiacum

A Japanese Sonwball
Viburnum plicatum

A Japanese Honeysuckle
Lonicera japonica

A Trumpet Honeysuckle
Lonicera sempervirens

A European Cranberry Bush
Viburnum opulus

Rose Family (Rosaceae)

Small Flowered Agrimony
Agrimonia parviflora

Agrimony

Agrimonia gryposepala

Wild Strawberry
Fragaria virginiana

Soft Agrimony

Agrimonia pubescens

Rough Cinquefoil
Potentilla norvegica

Common Cinquefoil

Potentilla simplex

Prairie Rose
Rosa setigera

White Avens

Geum canadense

Spring Avens
Geum vernum

Wild Rose

Rosa carolina

Swamp Rose
Rosa palustris

Black Raspberry

Rubus occidentalis

Blackberry
Rubus pensylvanicus

Blackberry

Rubus allegheniensis

Ninebark

Narrow-leaved Meadowsweet

Physocarpus opulifolius
A Multiflora Rose
Rosa multiflora

Spiraea alba
A Rough-fruited Cinquefoil
Potentilla recta

Parsley Family (Apiaceae)

Great Angelica
Angelica atropurpurea
Water Hemlock
Cicuta maculata
Harbinger of Spring
Erigenia bulbosa
Cow Parsnip
Heracleum maximum
Woolly Sweet Cicely
Osmorhiza claytonii
Clustered Snakeroot
Sanicula gregaria
Clustered Blacksnakeroot
Sanicula odorata
Water Parsnip
Sium suave
Heart-leaved Alexander's
Zizia aptera

Spreading Chervil
Chaerophyllum procumbens
Honewort
Cryptotaenia canadensis
P Rattlesnake Master
Eryngium yuccifolium
Smooth Sweet Cicely
Osmorhiza longistylis
Short-Styled Snakeroot
Sanicula canadensis
Black Snakeroot
Sanicula marilandica
Large-Fruited Snakeroot
Sanicula trifoliata
Meadow Parsnip
Thaspium trifoliatum
Golden Alexanders
Zizia aurea
A Poison Hemlock
Conium maculatum

A Queen Anne's Lace
Daucus carota

A Wild Parsnip
Pastinaca sativa

Wintergreen Family (Pryolaceae)

Indian Pipe
Monotropa uniflora

Flax Family (Linaceae)

A Common Flax
Linum usitatissimum

Geranium Family (Geraniaceae)

Wild Geranium
Geranium maculatum

Borage Family (Boraginaceae)

Virginia Bluebells
Martensia virginica
A Viper's Bugloss
Echium vulgare
Wild Comfrey
Cynoglossum virginianum
A Corn Gromwell
Lithospermum arvensis

Waterleaf Family (Hydrophyllaceae)

Virginia Waterleaf
Hydrophyllum virginianum
Broad-leaved Waterleaf
Hydrophyllum canadense
Appendaged Waterleaf
Hydrophyllum appendiculatum

Buttercup Family (Ranunculaceae)

White Baneberry
Actaea pachypoda
Nightcaps
Anemone quinquefolia
Marsh Marigold
Canada Anemone
Anemone canadensis
Wild Columbine
Aquilegia canadense
Black Cohosh

Caltha palustris
Virgin's Bower
Clematis virginiana
Goldenseal
Hydrastis canadensis
Small Flowered Crowfoot
Ranunculus abortivus
Tall Meadow Rue
Thalictrum pubescens
Rue Anemone
Thalictrum thalictroides

Cimicifuga racemosa
Sharp-lobed Hepatica
Hepatica acutiloba
Northern Swamp Buttercup
Ranunculus hispidus
Purple Meadow-rue
Thalictrum dasycarpum
Waxyleaf Meadow-rue
Thalictrum revolutum

Barberry Family (Berberidaceae)

Mayapple
Podophyllum peltatum
A Common Barberry
Berberis vulgaris

Blue Cohosh
Caulophyllum thalictroides
A Japanese Barberry
Berberis thunbergii

Mint Family (Lamiaceae)

Giant Yellow Hyssop
Agastache nepetoides
Horsebalm
Collinsonia canadensis
False Rue Anemone
Isopyrum biternatum
Virginia Water Horehound
Lycopus virginicus
Field Mint
Mentha arvensis
White Bergamot
Monarda clinipodia
Obedient Plant
Physostegia virginiana
Virginia Mountain Mint
Pycnanthemum virginianum
Mad Dog Skullcap
Scutellaria lateriflora
A Purple Dead Nettle
Lamium purpurem
A Catnip
Nepeta cataria
A Spearmint
Mentha spicata

Hairy Woodmint
Blephilia hirsuta
American Pennyroyal
Hedeoma pulegiodes
American Water Horehound
Lycopus americanus
Stalked Water Horehound
Lycopus rubellus
Wild Bergamot
Monarda fistulosa
Self Heal
Prunella vulgaris
Narrow Leaved Mt Mint
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium
Common Hedge Nettle
Stachys tenuifolia
American Germander
Teucrium canadense
A Motherwort
Leonurus marrubiastrum
A Ground Ivy
Glechoma hederacea

Figwort Family (Scrophulariaceae)

Turtlehead
Chelone glabra
E Old-field Toadflax
Linaria canadensis
Foxglove Beardtongue
Penstemon digitalis
Blisterwort
Ranunculus recurvatus

Winged Monkey Flower
Mimulus alatus
False Pimpernel
Lindernia dubia
Common Hedge Hyssop
Gratiola neglecta
Common Monkey Flower
Mimulus ringens

Carpenter's Square
Scrophularia marilandica
Purslane Speedwell
Vernonia peregrina

- A Common Mullein
Verbascum thapsus
- A Butter-and-Eggs
Linaria vulgaris
- A Thyme-Leaved Speedwell
Veronica serpyllifolia
- A Corn Speedwell
Veronica arvensis

Culver's Root
Veronicastrum virginicum

- A Moth Mullein
Verbascum blattaria
- A Dwarf Snapdragon
Chaenorrhinium minus
- A Common Speedwell
Veronica officinalis

Phlox Family (Polemoniaceae)

Wild Blue Phlox
Phlox divaricata
Sweet William
Phlox paniculata

Jacob's Ladder
Polemonium reptans
Garden Phlox
Phlox paniculata

Bellflower Family (Campanulaceae)

NOTE: Some Authorities Place Lobelia in It's Own Separate Family

Great Lobelia
Lobelia siphilitica
Indian Tobacco
Lobelia inflata
Tall Bellflower
Campanula americana
Harebell
Campanula rotundifolia

Cardinal Flower
Lobelia cardinalis
Spike (Pale) Lobelia
Lobelia spicata
Venus' Looking-glass
Triodanis perfoliata

Vervain Family (Verbenaceae)

Blue Vervain
Verbena hastata
White Vervain
Verbena urticifolia

Lopseed
Phryma leptostachya

Dodder Family (Cuscutaceae)

Common Dodder
Cuscuta gronovi

Saururaceae

Lizard's Tail
Saururus cernuus

Loosestrife Family (Lythraceae)

Winged Loosestrife
Lythrum alatum

Wood Sorrel Family (Oxalidaceae)

Yellow Wood Sorrel
Oxalis stricta (*O. europaea*)

Pink Family (Caryophyllaceae)

Field Chickweed
Cerastium arvense

Fire Pink
Silene virginica

- T Royal Catchfly
Silene regia

Note: *Silene regia* was extirpated from Crawford County - Reintroduced to Unger Park Prairie from seed collected from a small extant Pop. In Marion County

- A Mouse-ear Chickweed
- A Deptford Pink

- Cerastium vulgatum* *Dianthus armeria*
A Long-leaved Switchwort
Stellaria longifolia

Plantain Family (Plantaginaceae)

- Rugel's Plantain
Plantago rugelii
A Common Plantain **A** English Plantain
Plantago major *Plantago lanceolata*

Birthwort Family (Aristolochiaceae)

- Wild Ginger
Asarum canadense

Meadow-foam Family (Limnanthaceae)

- False Mermaid
Floerkea proserpinacoides

Ginseng Family (Araliaceae)

- Dwarf Ginseng
Panax trifolius

Saxifrage Family (Saxifragaceae)

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| Miterwort
<i>Mitella diphylla</i> | Alumroot
<i>Heuchera americana</i> |
| Prickly Gooseberry
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> | American Black Currant
<i>Ribes americanum</i> |

Nettle Family (Urticaceae)

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| False Nettle
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> | Wood Nettle
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> |
| Clearweed
<i>Pilea pumila</i> | Tall Nettle
<i>Urtica procera</i> |

Pea Family (Fabaceae)

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| P Prairie False Indigo
<i>Baptisia alba</i> | Partridge Pea
<i>Cassia fasciculata</i> |
| Panicked Tick Trefoil
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> | Showy Tick Trefoil
<i>Desmodium canadense</i> |
| Nakedflower Ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i> | Pointedleaf Ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> |
| Hoary Ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium canescens</i> | A White Clover
<i>Trifolium repens</i> |
| A Low Hop Clover
<i>Trifolium procumbens</i> | A Yellow Sweet Clover
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> |
| A White Sweet Clover
<i>Melilotus alba</i> | A Red Clover
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> |
| A Alsatian Clover
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> | A Black Medick
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> |

Purslane Family (Portulacaceae)

- Spring Beauty
Claytonia virginica

Mangosteen (Clusiaceae)

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|--|--|
| Spotted St. Johnswort
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> | Small-flowered St. Johnswort
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i> |
| A Common St. Johnswort
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> | |

Pokeweed Family (Phytolaccaceae)

- Pokeweed

Phytolacca americana

Nightshade Family (Solanaceae)

Horse Nettle <i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Smooth Ground Cherry <i>Physalis longifolia</i>
Black Nightshade <i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Clammy Ground Cherry <i>Physalis heterophylla</i>
A Deadly Nightshade <i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	A Jimson Weed <i>Datura stramonium</i>

Buckwheat Family (Polygonaceae)

Virginia Knotweed <i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Dotted Smartweed <i>Polygonum punctatum</i>
Common Smartweed <i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	Nodding Smartweed <i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>
Water Smartweed <i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	Climbing False Buckwheat <i>Polygonum scandens</i>
A Field (Sheep) Sorrel <i>Rumex acetosella</i>	A Curly Dock <i>Rumex crispis</i>

Gentian Family (Gentianaceae)

Bottle Gentian
Gentiana andrewsii

Primrose Family (Primulaceae)

Fringed Loosestrife <i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Linear-Leaved Loosestrife <i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>
Whorled Loosestrife <i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	
A Moneywort <i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	A Creeping Jenny <i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>

Evening Primrose Family (Onagraceae)

Enchanter's Nightshade <i>Circaea quadrisulcata</i>	Water-purslane <i>Ludwigia palustris</i>
Purple-leaved Willow-Herb <i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Biennial Gaura <i>Gaura biennis</i>
Sundrops <i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Evening Primrose <i>Oenothera biennis</i>
Biennial Gaura <i>Gaura biennis</i>	

Grape Family (Vitaceae)

Virginia Creeper <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Riverbank Grape <i>Vitis riparia</i>
Frost Grape <i>Vitis vulpina</i>	

Valerian Family (Valerianaceae)

Beaked Corn-salad
Valerianella umbilicata

Cucumber Family (Cucurbitaceae)

Bur Cucumber <i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Wild Balsam Apple <i>Echinocystis lobata</i>
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Staff Tree Family (Celastraceae)

Burning Bush <i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Running Strawberry Bush <i>Euonymus obovatus</i>
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Climbing Bittersweet
Celastrus scandens

Betulaceae

American Hazelnut
Corylus americana

Broomrape Family (Orobanchaceae)

Beechdrops Squawroot
Epifagus virginiana *Conopholis americana*

Morning Glory Family (Convolvulaceae)

Hedge Bindweed
Calystegia sepium

Sumac Family (Anacardiaceae)

Poison Ivy
Toxicodendron radicans

Holly Family (Aquifoliaceae)

Winterberry Holly
Ilex verticillata

Bladdernut Family (Staphyleaceae)

American Bladdernut
Staphylea trifolia

Witch Hazel Family (Hamamelidaceae)

Witch Hazel
Hamamelis virginiana

Rue Family (Rutaceae)

Prickly Ash
Zanthoxylum americanum

Moonseed Family (Menispermaceae)

Moonseed
Menispermum canadense

Bignonia Family (Bignoniaceae)

Trumpet Creeper
Campsis radicans

Yam Family (Dioscoreaceae)

Wild Yamroot
Dioscorea villosa

Laurel Family (Lauraceae)

Spicebush
Lindera benzoin

Teasel Family (Dipsacaceae)

A Common Teasel
Dipsacus fullonum

A Cut-Leaved Teasel
Dipsacus laciniatus

Composite Family (Asteraceae)

Asters

New England Aster
Aster novea-angliae

Heath Aster
Aster ericoides

Heart-leaved Aster
Aster divaricatus

Small White Aster
Aster vimineus

Calico Aster
Aster lateriflorus

Crooked-stem Aster
Aster prenanthoides

Arrow-leaved Aster
Aster sagittifolius

Willow Aster
Aster praealtus

Oldfield Aster
Aster pilosus

White Panicle Aster
Aster lanceolatus

Goldenrods

Canada Goldenrod
Solidago canadensis
Lance-leaved Goldenrod
Solidago graminifolia
Early Goldenrod
Solidago juncea
Giant Goldenrod
Solidago gigantea
Riddell's Goldenrod
Solidago riddellii

Zig-zag Goldenrod
Solidago flexicaulis
Blue-stemmed Goldenrod
Solidago caesia
Gray Goldenrod
Solidago nemoralis
Stiff Goldenrod
Solidago rigida

Sunflowers (Helianthes)

Woodland Sunflower
Helianthus divaricatus
Jerusalem Artichoke
Helianthus tuberosus

Paleleaf Sunflower
Helianthus strumosus
Tall Sunflower
Helianthus giganteus
Hairy Sunflower
Helianthus hirsutus

T Ashy Sunflower
Helianthes mollis

**Note: H. mollis was part of the Crawford County Flora at one time
Reintroduced to Unger Park Prairie**

Sawtooth Sunflower
Helianthus grosseserratus

Ratibida

Gray-headed Coneflower
Ratibida pinnata

Rudbeckia

Green-headed Coneflower
Rudbeckia laciniata
Brown-eyed Susan
Rudbeckia triloba

Black-eyed Susan
Rudbeckia hirta
Orange Coneflower
Rudbeckia fulgida

Heliopsis (Smooth Ox-Eye)

Smooth Ox-eye (False Sunflower)
Heliopsis helianthoides

Silphiums

Prairie Dock
Silphium terebinthinaceum
Whorled Rosinweed
Silphium trifoliatum

Cup Plant
Silphium perfoliatum

Blazing Star (Liatris)

Dense Blazing Star
Liatris spicata

Eastern Blazing Star
Liatris scariosa

Fleabanes

Daisy Fleabane
Erigeron annuus
Lesser Daisy Fleabane
Erigeron strigosus

Common Fleabane
Erigeron philadelphicus

Ironweeds

P Prairie Ironweed
Vernonia fasciculata

Tall Ironweed
Vernonia gigantea

Ragworts

Golden Ragwort
Packera aurea

Butterweed
Packera glabella

Round-leaved Ragwort
Packera obovata

Ragweeds

Common Ragweed
Ambrosia atremisiifolia

Great Ragweed
Ambrosia trifida

Bidens (Bur-Marigold)

Tickseed Sunflower
Bidens aristosa

Stick-Tight
Bidens frondosa

Nodding Bur Marigold
Bidens cernua

Beggar Ticks
Bidens vulgata

Prenanthes & Lactuca (Wild Lettuce)

Tall White Lettuce
Prenanthes altissima

Wild Lettuce
Lactuca canadensis

White Lettuce
Prenanthes alba

Tall Blue Lettuce
Lactuca biennis

Eupatorium (Boneset)

Boneset
Eupatorium perfoliatum

White Snakeroot
Eupatorium rugosum

Purple Joe-Pye Weed
Eupatorium purpureum

Tall Boneset
Eupatorium perfoliatum

Spotted Joe-Pye Weed
Eupatorium maculatum

Thistle (Cirsium)

Field Thistle
Cirsium discolor

A Bull Thistle
Cirsium vulgare

Tall Thistle
Cirsium altissimum

A Canada Thistle
Cirsium arvense

Misc Composite

Sneezeweed
Helenium autumnale

Field Pussytoes
Antennaria plantaginifolia

Horseweed
Erigeron canadensis

Veined Hawkweed
Hieracium venosum

A Pineapple Weed
Matricaria matricioides

A Spotted Knapweed
Centaurea maculosa

A Common Dandelion
Taraxacum officinale

A Yellow Goat's Beard
Tragopogon pratensis

A Sand Goat's Beard
Tragopogon dubius

A Common Sow-Thistle
Sonchus oleraceus

Wingstem
Actinomeris alternifolia

Cocklebur
Xanthium strumarium

Pilewort
Erechtites hieracifolia

A Oxeye Daisy
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum

A Chicory
Cichorium intybus

A Common Dandelion
Taraxacum officinale

A Vegetable Oyster
Tragopogon porrifolius

A Field Sow-Thistle
Sonchus arvensis

A Spiny-Leaved Thistle
Sonchus asper

- A Devil's Paintbrush
Hieracium aurantiacum
- A Great Burdock
Arctium minus
- A Yarrow
Achillea millefolium

- A King Devil
Hieracium caespitosum
- A Lesser Burdock
Arctium lappa
- A Mayweed
Anthemis cotula
- A Quickweed
Galinsoga quadriradiata

Trees

Oaks

White Oaks

- Chesnut Oak
Quercus prinus
- Bur Oak
Quercus macrocarpa
- Swamp White Oak
Quercus bicolor
- Chinquapin Oak
Quercus muehlenbergii
- White Oak
Quercus alba

Red Oaks

- Northern Red Oak
Quercus rubra
- Shingle Oak
Quercus imbricaria
- Pin Oak
Quercus palustris

Maples

- Red Maple
Acer rubrum
- Sugar Maple
Acer saccharum
- A Norway Maple
Acer platanoides

- Silver Maple
Acer saccharinum
- Box Elder
Acer negundo

Hickories

- Shagbark Hickory
Carya ovata
- Pignut Hickory
Carya glabra
- Bitternut Hickory
Carya cordiformis

- Shellbark Hickory
Carya laciniosa
- Mockernut Hickory
Carya tomentosa

Ash

- Green Ash
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
- Pumpkin Ash
Fraxinus profunda

- White Ash
Fraxinus americana
- Black Ash
Fraxinus nigra

Dogwoods

- Gray Dogwood
Cornus racemosa
- Alternate-leafed Dogwood
Cornus alternifolia
- Silky Dogwood
C. amomum var. *schuetzeana*
- Red-osier Dogwood
Cornus stolonifera

- Flowering Dogwood
Cornus florida
- Rough-leaved Dogwood
Cornus drummondii
- Silky Dogwood
C. amomum var. *amomum*

Poplars

- Eastern Cottonwood

- Quaking Aspen

Populus deltoides
P Swamp Cottonwood
Populus herterophylla

Populus tremuloides
BigTooth Aspen
Populus grandidentata

Willows

Black Willow
Salix nigra
Peach Leaf Willow
Salix amygdaloides
Heart Leaf Willow
Salix rigida

Sandbar Willow
Salix exigua
Pussy Willow
Salix discolor

Elm

American Elm
Ulmus americana

Slippery Elm
Ulmus rubra

Hawthorn

Cockspur Hawthorn
Crataegus crus-gali

Dotted Hawthorn
Crataegus punctata

Walnut

P Butternut
Juglans cinereae

Black Walnut
Juglans nigra

Conifers

Red-Cedar
Juniperus virginiana

A White Pine
Pinus strobus

A Red Pine
Pinus resinosa

A Eastern Hemlock
Tsuga canadensis

A Norway Spruce
Picea abies

A Colorado Blue Spruce
Picea pungens

A White Spruce
Picea glauca

**Note: It is Possible (But not likely) that White Pine is native to Crawford County
It is native just a few miles away in Richland County**

Misc Trees

Red Mulberry
Morus rubra
Hop-tree
Ptelea trifoliata
American Hornbeam
Carpinus caroliniana
Hop-Hornbeam
Ostrya virginiana
Basswood
Tilia americana
Sycamore
Platanus occidentalis
Ohio Buckeye
Aesculus glabra
Hawthorne
Crataegus sp.
Staghorn Sumac
Rhus typhina
Black Gum
Nyssa sylvatica
Coffee Tree

Pawpaw
Asimina triloba
Tuliptree
Liriodendron tulipifera
American Mountain Ash
Pyrus americana
Sweet Crab Apple
Pyrus coronaria
Northern Hackberry
Celtis occidentalis
American Beech
Fagus grandifolia
Black Cherry
Prunus serotina
Chokecherry
Prunus virginiana
Sassafras
Sassafras albidum
Smooth Sumac
Rhus glabra
Honey Locust

Gymnocladus dioicus
Redbud
Cercis canadensis
A Tree-of-Heaven
Ailanthus altissima
A Sweetgum
Liquidambar styraciflua

Gleditsia triacanthos
Black Locust
Robinia pseudo-acacia
Allegheny serviceberry
Amelanchier laevis
A Autumn Olive
Elaeagnus umbellata
A Catalpa
Catalpa bignonioides

Non Flowering Plants

Ferns (Pteridophytes)

Sensitive Fern
Onoclea sensibilis
Rattlesnake Fern
Botrychium virginianum
Broad Beech Fern
Thelypteris hexagonoptera
Fragile Fern
Cystopteris fragilis
Marginal Wood Fern
Dryopteris marginalis
Evergreen Woodfern
Dryopteris intermedia
New York Fern
Thelypteris noveboracensis

Christmas Fern
Polystichum acrostichoides
Northern Lady Fern
Athyrium filix-femina
Toothed Wood Fern
Dryopteris carthusiana
Cut-leaved Grape Fern
Botrychium dissectum
Ebony Spleenwort
Asplenium platyneuron
Marsh Fern
Thelypteris palustris

Horsetails & Clubmosses

Running Clubmoss
Lycopodium clavatum
Field Horsetail
Equisetum arvense

Scouring Rush
Equisetum hiemale

